

## Basis Bonanza: Dealing with Consistency Rules and Generating Step-Up

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Basis Consistency and Reporting Rules for Property Acquired from a Decedent

- Background
  - July 31, 2015 New IRC §§ 1014(f) and 6035
  - March 4, 2016 Proposed Regulations
- Substantive Rule
- Procedural Rule
- When to be finalized?



#### Basis Consistency and Reporting Rules for Property Acquired from a Decedent (continued)

- Most Problematic Provisions
  - Zero Basis Rule
  - All Property Rule
  - Subsequent Transfers Rule



### **Planning to Achieve Basis Step-Up**

- Outright Distributions
  - Don't ignore governing instrument and fiduciary duties
- General Power of Appointment
  - Defined
  - By Formula
  - Allowing Independent Trustee or Trust Protector to Grant
  - Decanting, Modification, Nonjudicial Settlements



### Planning to Achieve Basis Step-Up (continued)

- Delaware Tax Trap
  - Flexible but can be difficult to predict results and often difficult to implement in perpetual trust jurisdictions
- Portability
  - Outright to Surviving Spouse at Death of Predeceased Spouse
  - To QTIP Trust at Death of Predeceased Spouse



# Planning to Achieve Basis Step-Up (continued)

- Designing Spousal Asset Ownership Structure to Ensure Some Basis Step-Up at Death of First Spouse to Die
- Use Elderly Parents
- Avoiding IRC Section 1014(e)
  - Credit Shelter Trust
  - QTIP Trust



# Planning to Achieve Basis Step-Up (continued)

- Using a Community Property Trust
  - Alaska, Tennessee or South Dakota
  - Three Fundamental Questions:
    - Can "community property" within meaning of IRC § 1014(b)(6) be created by a voluntary act?
    - Can property be "community property" within meaning of IRC § 1014(b)(6) if title is held in trust?
    - Is spouses' non-residence in Alaska, Tennessee or South Dakota relevant?